

# Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030



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Dialogue on disaster risk reduction

UNISDR

#ParlAmericasCC #Switch2Sendai

# Introduction

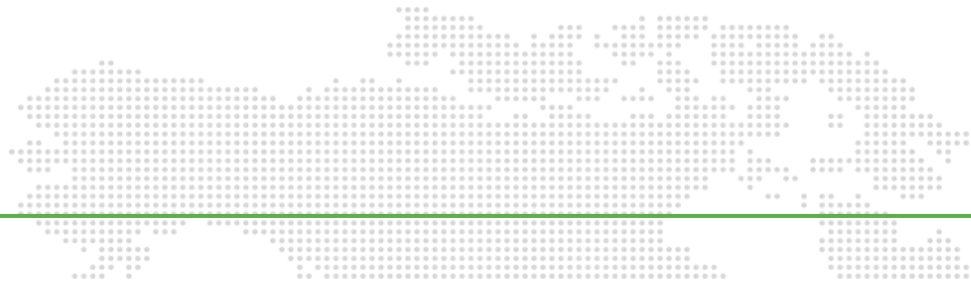
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## Content

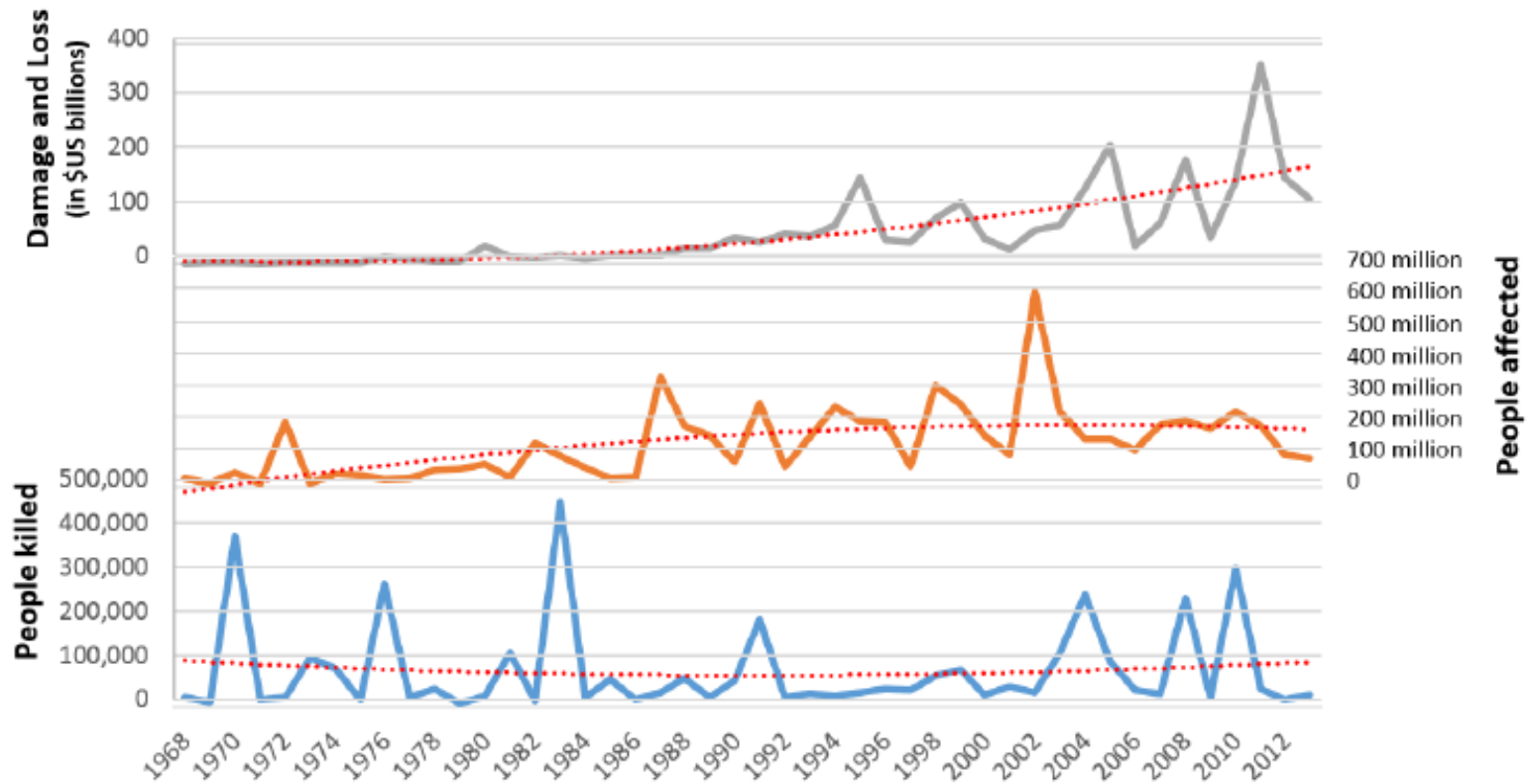
The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030

The role of parliamentarians in the implementation of the Sendai Framework

# Introduction



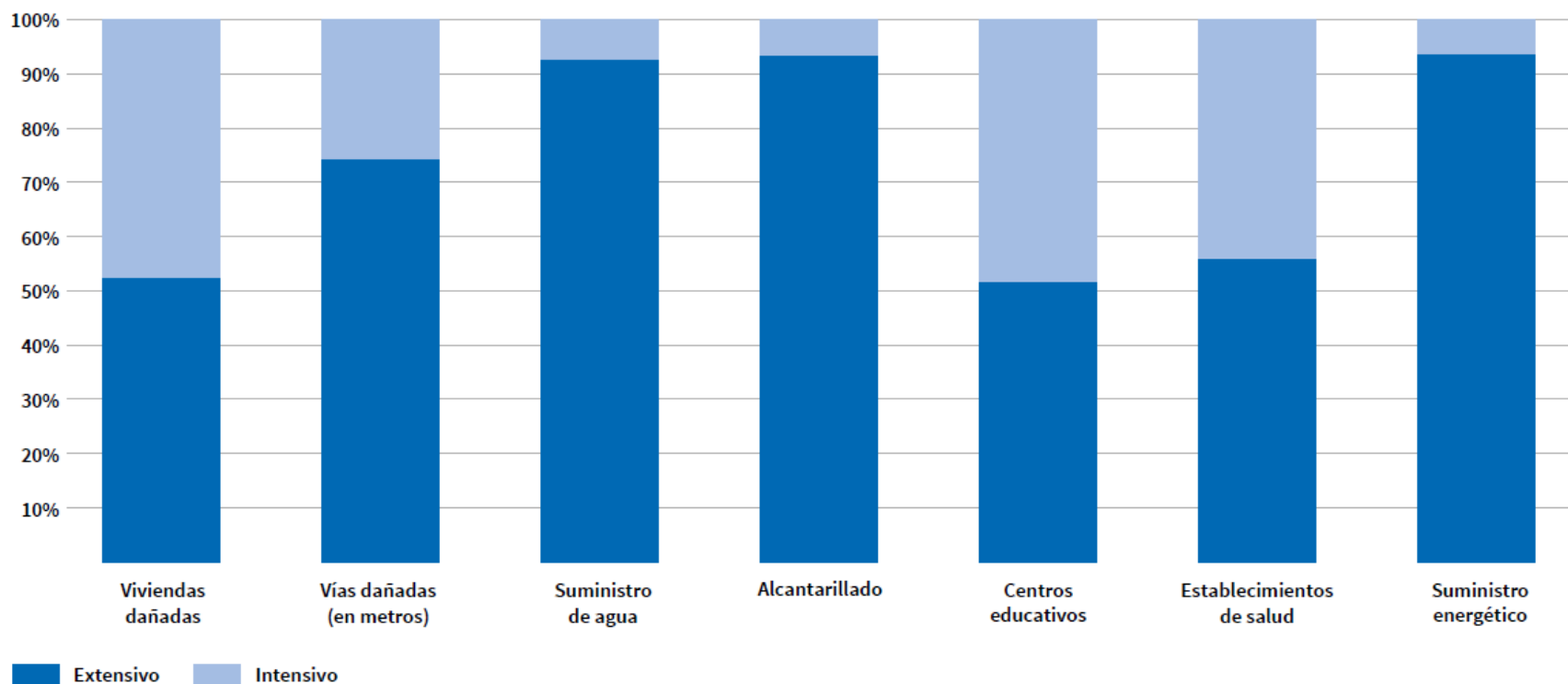
**Figure 1. Disaster impact trends over the last 45 years**



Source: CRED EM-DATA database.

# Understanding disaster risk

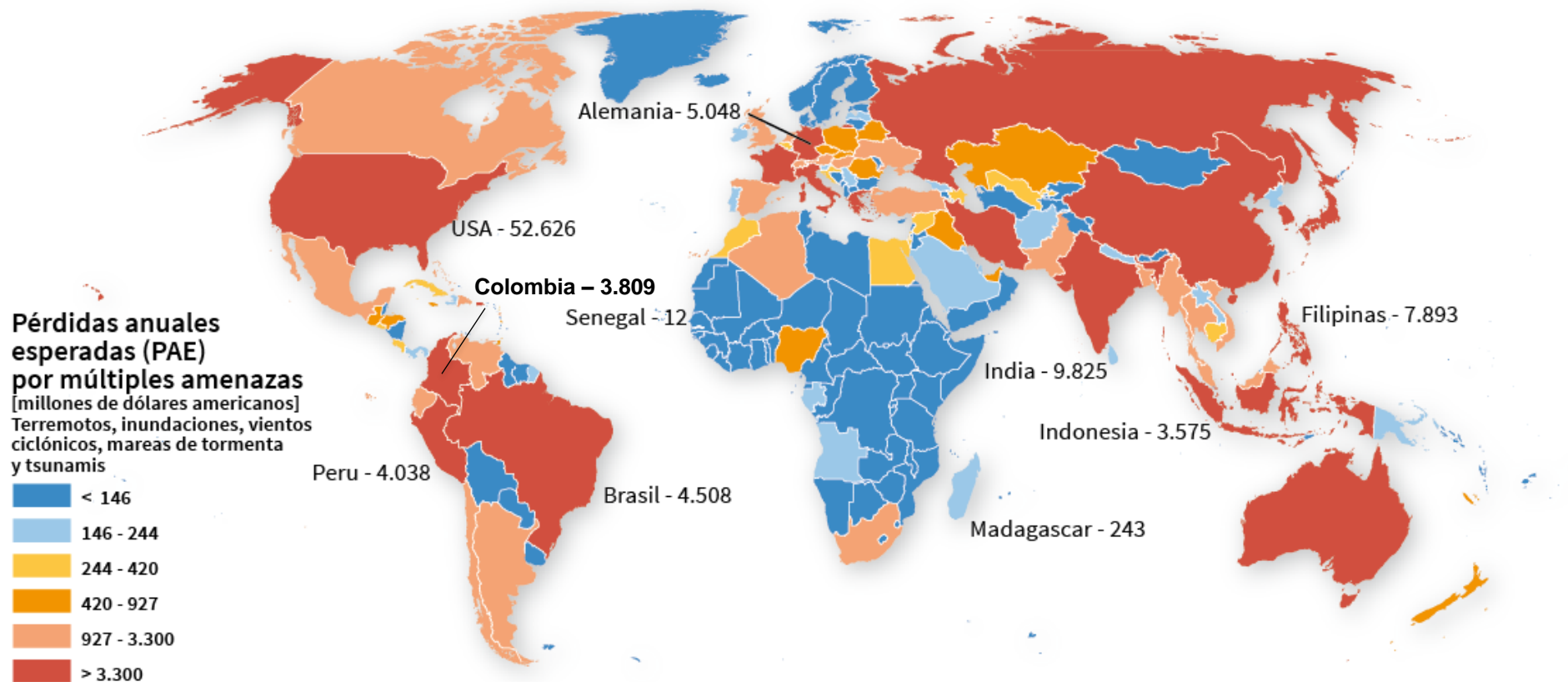
Extensive risk - eroding resilience (85 countries USD 94 billion in the last decade)



# Statistics 1990-2013

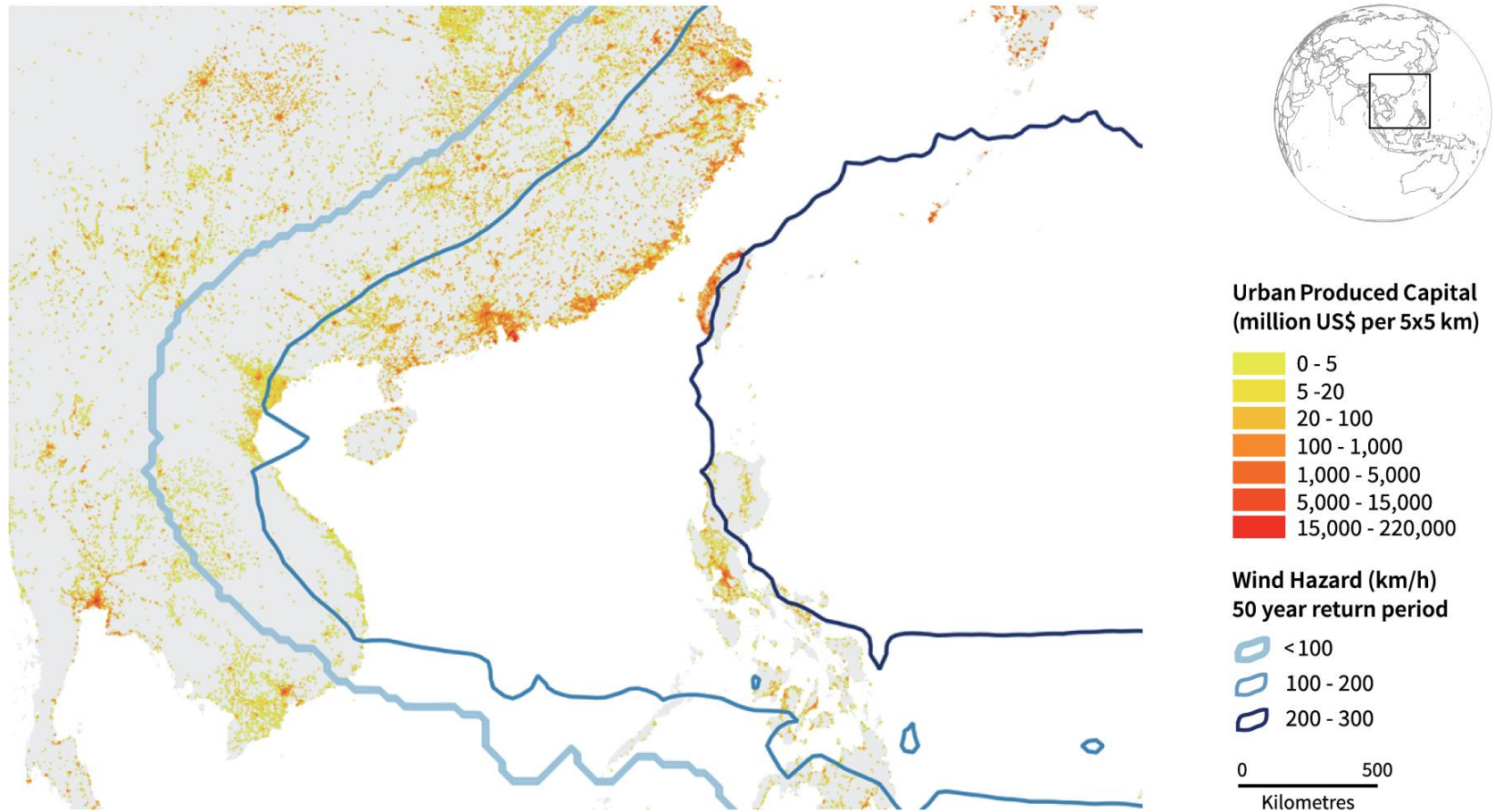
Lost and accumulated damages between 1990 and 2013 Countries	Period	Recorded	Loss of human lives	Affected people	Destroyed houses	Damaged houses
Bolivia	1990-2013	2 863	916	4 013 411	6 228	12 915
Chile	1990-2013	2 484	515	7 440 058	233 699	436 397
Colombia	1990-2013	22 005	5 946	23 945 724	141 303	1 532 598
Costa Rica	1990-2013	12 235	357	407 282	8 212	63 847
Ecuador	1990-2013	7 292	1 750	2 757 998	10 660	86 419
El Salvador	1990-2013	3 876	3 069	2 715 599	154 002	224 763
Guatemala	1990-2013	3 959	2 002	9 242 294	38 731	193 350
Guyana	1990-2013	284	13	846 250	100	110 798
Honduras	1990-2013	3 497	6 505	4 503 724	8 395	66 161
México	1990-2013	23 785	12 991	58 356 548	271 364	3 085 949
Nicaragua	1992-2013	918	2 403	1 783 498	15 772	38 449
Panamá	1990-2013	2 664	320	516 272	9 526	91 146
Paraguay	1994-2013	1169	193	1 311 882	8 528	95 813
Perú	1990-2013	8 007	3 822	4 707 274	180 206	279 948
Uruguay	1990-2013	2 051	202	104 705	2 379	69 943
Venezuela	1990-2013	3 349	1 647	4 318 154	41 205	135 902
Total		100 438	42 651	126 970 673	1 130 310	6 524 398

# Future risk scenario



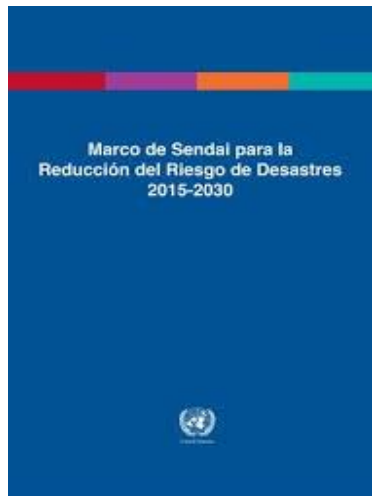


# Globalised riskscapes



Produced capital stock in Southeast Asia and cyclone wind hazard (50 year return period)

# The Sendai Framework



Switch from disaster management to **disaster risk management**

Preventive approach to addressing DRR **focused on people**

A **primary** responsibility of States for DRR

A **shared** responsibility with relevant actors for DRR

It adds environmental, technological, biological and human-caused threats



# The Sendai Framework



# Priorities for Action



1<sup>st</sup>

Understanding  
disaster risk

Investing  
in disaster risk reduction  
for resilience

3<sup>rd</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup>

Strengthening  
disaster risk  
governance to manage  
disaster risk

Enhancing  
disaster preparedness for  
effective response and to  
“build back better”

4<sup>th</sup>

7

## Global Targets

### REDUCE

Disaster Mortality/  
Global population

Affected people/  
Global population

Disaster Economic loss/  
Global GDP

Damage to critical  
infrastructure and  
disruption of basic  
services



### INCREASE

Number of countries with  
national strategies & local DRR

Enhance International  
Cooperation for developing  
countries

Availability and access to  
multi-hazard early warning  
systems, and disaster risk  
information and assessments



# 2030 Development Agenda



UN World Conference on  
Disaster Risk Reduction  
2015 Sendai Japan

**OBJETIVOS DE DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE**



Procedente de: [www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/](http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/)

## 1 LAS 10 CLAVES DEL ACUERDO DE PARÍS SOBRE EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO



“No han entrado en un acuerdo que todos podemos llevar a cabo. Subrayamos que es difícil mantener la atención de 195 países, no podemos darle gloria al éxito, pero nos vamos con un mensaje: todos estamos comprometidos a lograr un futuro seguro.”

\*GEI: Gases de efecto invernadero, principalmente de CO<sub>2</sub> y el metano.

**CONEXIÓN COP**

Una conexión a través de redes de redes de redes



# The Sendai Framework and the Paris Agreement on Climate Change

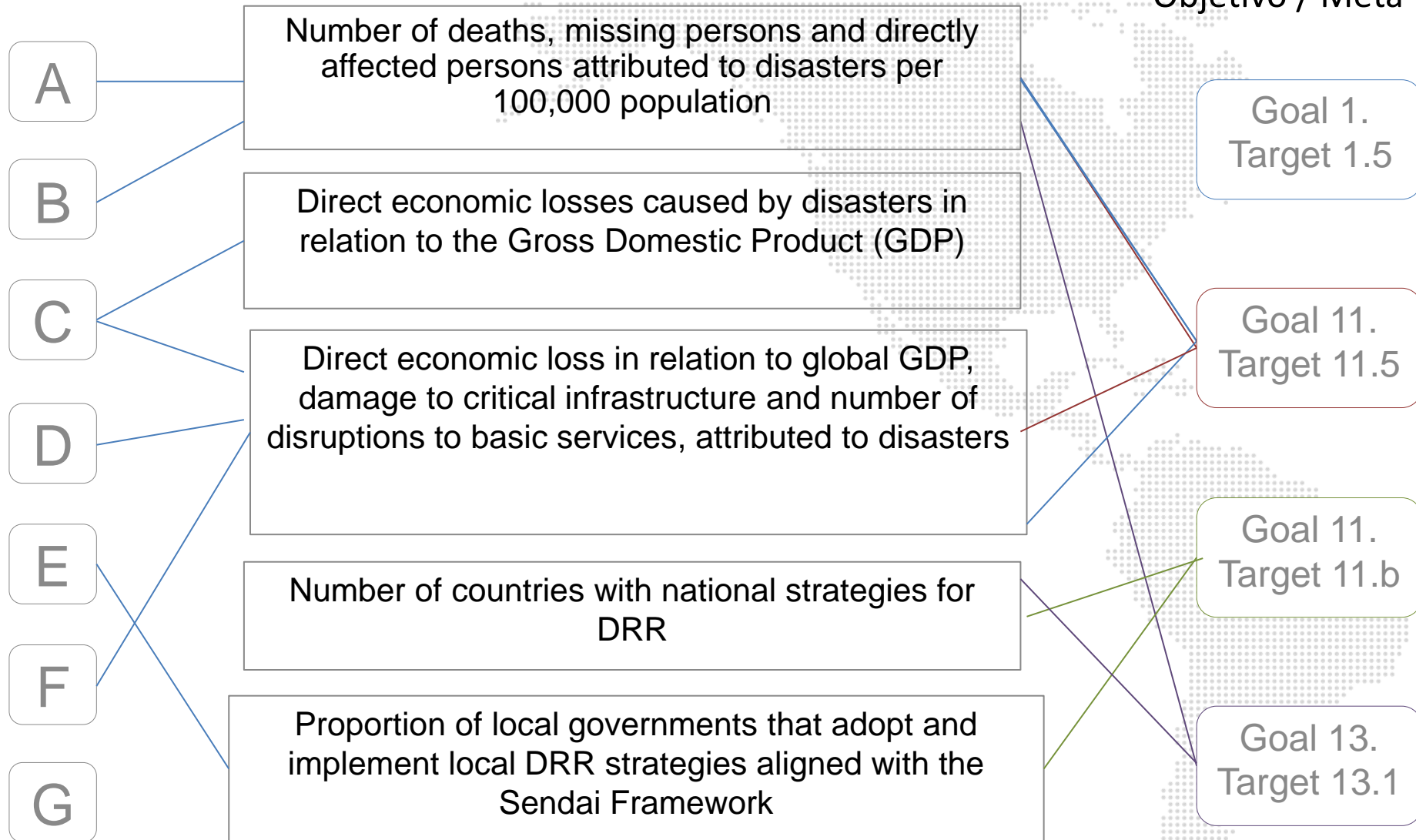
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## The Sendai Framework:

- States the **importance of integrating disaster risk reduction into sustainability**
- Recognizes **the importance of addressing climate change as one of the drivers of disaster risk**



Objetivo / Meta





# Role of Parliamentarians

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To develop and strengthen, as appropriate, mechanisms to follow up, periodically assess and publicly report on progress on national and local plans; and promote public scrutiny and encourage institutional debates, including by parliamentarians and other relevant officials, on progress reports of local and national plans for disaster risk reduction

To encourage parliamentarians to support the implementation of disaster risk reduction by developing new or amending relevant legislation and setting budget allocations

The Inter-Parliamentary Union and other relevant regional bodies and mechanisms for parliamentarians, as appropriate, to continue supporting and advocating disaster risk reduction and the strengthening of national legal frameworks

*The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030  
Articles 27(e), 27(i) y 48(h)*

# Progress

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## Global Champions

**Senator Loren Legarda**, from Philippines recognized at the December 2015 Paris UN Climate Conference, COP21, as a Global Champion for Resilience. has authored various laws on protecting the environment and reducing climate and disaster risk, including the Climate Change Act of 2009 which created the Philippines' Climate Change Commission.

**Abdirahin Haithar**, Former Speaker of the East African Legislative Assembly Haji AbdiAs a member of the UNISDR Advisory Group for Parliamentarians

**Member of National Assembly of Senegal Abdou Sané**. Mr. Sané was first appointed as UNISDR's Regional Disaster Risk Reduction Champion for West Africa in 2010. As a champion, Mr. Sané advocate for the integration of disaster risk reduction in national budgets, as well as promoting the implementation of the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction in Africa.

**Cambodian Member of Parliament Saumura Tioulong**. Ms. Saumura is currently a Member of Parliament for the Sam Rainsy Party, representing Phnom Penh and has been Vice-President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union Standing Committee on Sustainable Development, Finance and Trade.

**President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union Saber Chowdhury**. Mr. Chowdhury, of Bangladesh, took office as President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union in October 2014. Previously, he headed the IPU Standing Committee on Peace and International Security. He also chaired the Bangladesh's All Party Parliamentary Group on Climate Change and Environment

# Progress



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Regional Parliamentarian Retreat on “Building Caribbean Resilience”.  
Trinidad and Tobago, November 2017

Legislative frameworks

Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Brazil, Uruguay, Panama, Peru, Brazil, Costa Rica

# Thank you

Raúl Salazar

Chief Regional Office of the United Nations  
for Disaster Risk Reduction

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